## Problems for Chapter 5 and Prelim Exam problems

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In all the following exercises X is a general metric space. Problems 2-7 have appeared in past preliminary exams.

- 1. Growth observed with derivatives. Use the Mean Value Theorem to prove the following result. Let  $f : (a, b) \to \mathbb{R}$  be differentiable in every point.
  - (a) If  $f'(x) \ge 0$  at every point, then f is monotocinally increasing.
  - (b) If  $f'(x) \leq 0$  at every point, then f is monotonically decreasing.
  - (c) If f'(x) = at every point, then f is constant.
- 2. Define  $f : \mathbb{R} \to \mathbb{R}$  differentiable everywhere and satisfying that there exists  $x_0 \in \mathbb{R}$  such that  $f'(x_0) = 0$  but  $x_0$  is not a local maximum or minimum.
- 3. Let  $f:(a,b)\to\mathbb{R}$  be twice differentiable in a neighborhood of  $x_0$ . Prove that

$$\lim_{h \to 0} \frac{f(x_0 + h) + f(x_0 - h) - 2f(x_0)}{h^2} = f''(x_0).$$

4. Let  $a \in \mathbb{R}$  and  $f: (a, \infty) \to \mathbb{R}$  be twice differentiable. Denote

$$M_0 = \sup_{x \in (a,\infty)} |f(x)|, \qquad M_1 = \sup_{x \in (a,\infty)} |f'(x)|, \qquad M_2 - \sup_{x \in (a,\infty)} |f''(x)|.$$

Prove that

$$M_1^2 \le 4M_0M_2.$$

(Hint. Use Taylor's theorem for f(x+2h) and h > 0.)

- 5. Suppose that  $f : [a, b] \to \mathbb{R}$  is continuous in [a, b] and differentiable in (a, b). Suppose that f(a) = 0 and there exists K > 0 such that  $|f'(x)| \le K |f(x)|$  for all  $x \in (a, b)$ . Prove that f is identically zero.
- 6. Suppose  $f : \mathbb{R} \to \mathbb{R}$  is differentiable in  $\mathbb{R}$  and twice differentiable at a, with f'(a) = 0and f''(a) > 0. Prove that f has a local minimum at a.

7. Suppose  $f:[0,1] \to \mathbb{R}$  is continuous in [0,1] and differentiable in (0,1). If

$$\lim_{x \to 0} f'(x) = 3,$$

show that f has a one-sided derivative at x = 0 and f'(0) = 3.

- 8. (R5.1)
- 9. (R5.2)
- 10. (R5.3)
- 11. (R5.12)
- 12. (R5.17)
- 13. (R5.18)